



# #DontLeaveItToGoogle

How the Open Discovery Infrastructure Enables Innovation in Academic Search

**Peter Kraker**

Co-created with Maxi Schramm

Open Science Network - Bielefeld University  
24 October 2022



**OPEN**  
**KNOWLEDGE**  
**MAPS**



SARA GIRONI CARNEVALE

Scientists are drowning in COVID-19 papers. Can new tools keep them afloat?

# **Dark Knowledge**

**(Jeschke et al.)**



Articles

About 210.000 results (0,03 sec)

Any time

Since 2020

Since 2019

Since 2016

Custom range...

Sort by relevance

Sort by date

include patents

include citations

Create alert

**COVID-19: consider cytokine storm syndromes and immunosuppression**

P Mehta, DF McAuley, M Brown, E Sanchez... - The Lancet, 2020 - thelancet.com

As of March 12, 2020, coronavirus disease 2019 (**COVID-19**) has been confirmed in 125 048 people worldwide, carrying a mortality of approximately 3- 7%, 1 compared with a mortality rate of less than 1% from influenza. There is an urgent need for effective treatment ...

☆ Cited by 586 All 6 versions

**Presumed asymptomatic carrier transmission of COVID-19**

Y Bai, L Yao, T Wei, F Tian, DY Jin, L Chen, M Wang - Jama, 2020 - jamanetwork.com

Methods| In January 2020, we enrolled a familial cluster of 5 patients with fever and respiratory symptoms who were admitted to the Fifth People's Hospital of Anyang, Anyang, China, and 1 asymptomatic family member. This study was approved by the local ...

☆ Cited by 693 All 5 versions

**COVID-19 and Italy: what next?**

A Remuzzi, G Remuzzi - The Lancet, 2020 - Elsevier

The spread of severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2) has already taken on pandemic proportions, affecting over 100 countries in a matter of weeks. A global response to prepare health systems worldwide is imperative. Although containment ...

☆ Cited by 476 All 35 versions

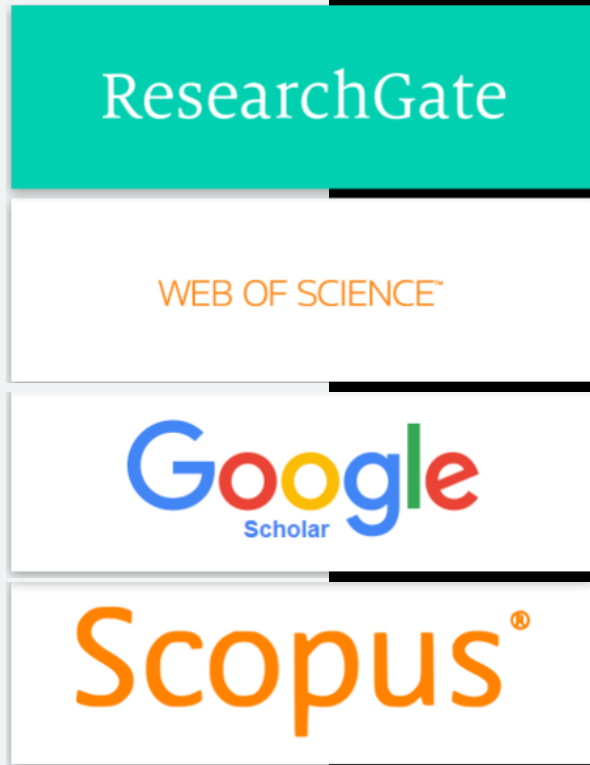
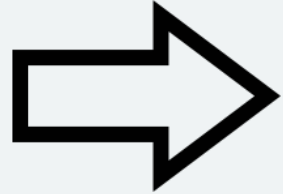
**An interactive web-based dashboard to track COVID-19 in real time**

E Dong, H Du, L Gardner - The Lancet infectious diseases, 2020 - thelancet.com

In December, 2019, a local outbreak of pneumonia of initially unknown cause was detected in Wuhan (Hubei, China), and was quickly determined to be caused by a novel coronavirus, 1 namely severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2). The outbreak ...

☆ Cited by 572 All 7 versions





**WALLOF  
DARK  
KNOW  
LEDGE**



# **There is a discoverability crisis**

that negatively affects quality, efficiency, impact, and visibility of science

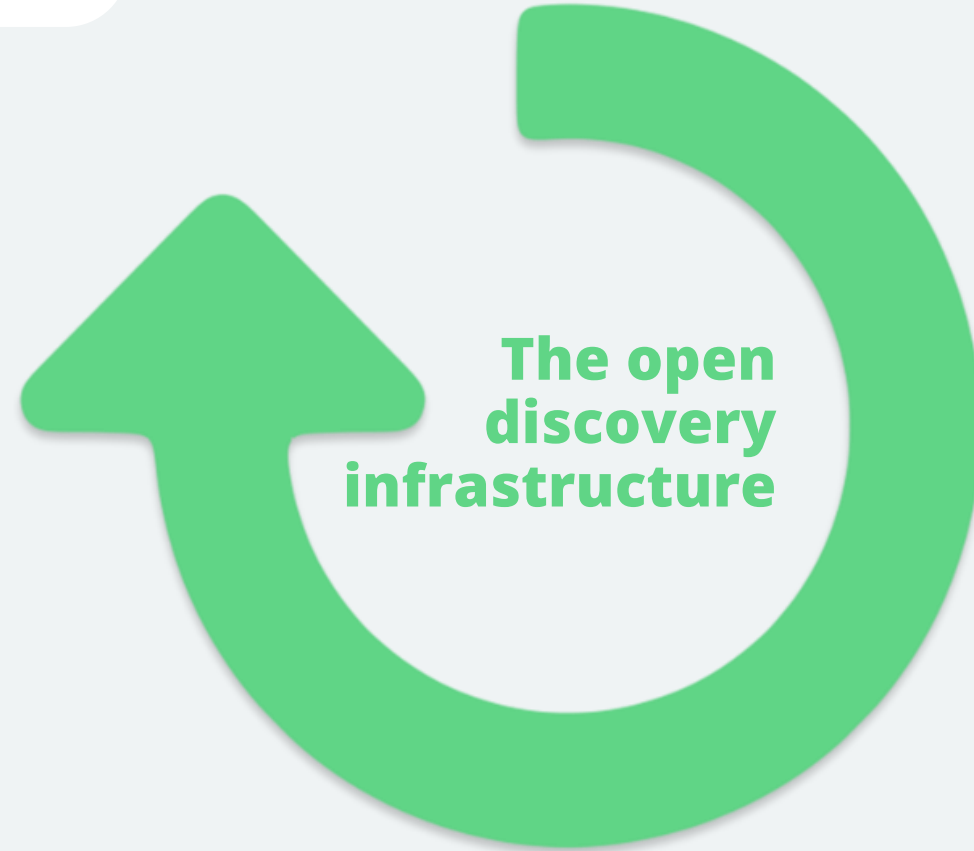
# The cycle of continuous innovation



Institutions, Researchers,  
Publishers



Libraries,  
Archives,  
Repositories,  
Aggregators



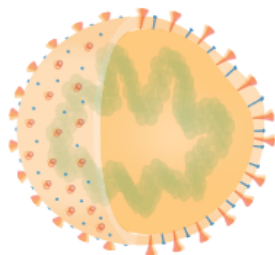
The open  
discovery  
infrastructure

Value added  
services



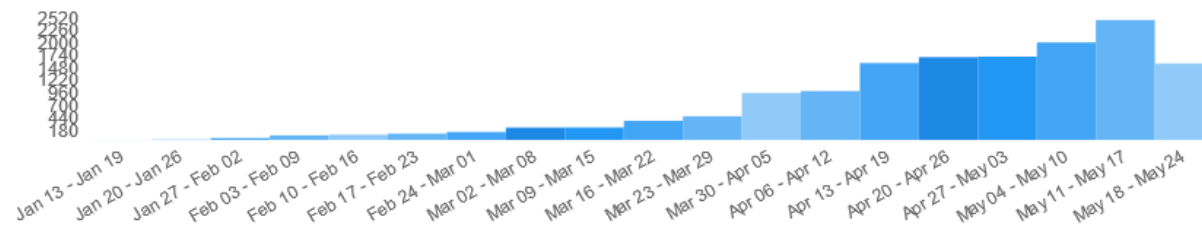
Meta aggregators



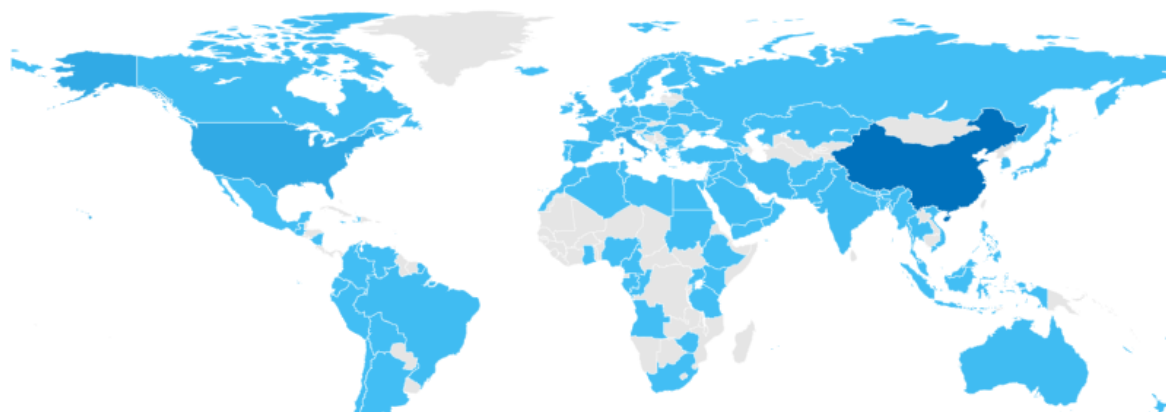


LitCovid is a curated literature hub for tracking up-to-date scientific information about the 2019 novel Coronavirus. It is the most comprehensive resource on the subject, providing a central access to [15227](#) (and growing) relevant articles in PubMed. The articles are updated daily and are further categorized by different research topics and geographic locations for improved access. You can learn more at [Chen et al. Nature](#) (2020) or our [FAQ](#), and download our data [here](#).

### WEEKLY PUBLICATIONS



### COUNTRIES MENTIONED IN ABSTRACTS



### LATEST PUBLICATIONS

#### MECHANISM

**COVID-19 and vaping: risk for increased susceptibility to SARS-CoV-2 infection?**

McAlinden, Kielan Darcy et al. • Eur Respir J

#### GENERAL INFO

**Coronavirus contact-tracing apps: can they slow the spread of COVID-19?**

Zastrow, Mark et al. • Nature

#### TREATMENT • MECHANISM

**Potential differential effects of renin-angiotensin system inhibitors on SARS-CoV-2 infection and lung injury in COVID-19.**

Furuhashi, Masato et al. • Hypertens Res

#### PREVENTION

**The outbreak of COVID-19 in Mulhouse : Hospital crisis management and deployment of military hospital during the outbreak of COVID-19 in Mulhouse, France.**

Kuteifan, Khaldoun et al. • Ann Intensive Care

#### PREVENTION



# Discover New Insights About the Novel Coronavirus

Quickly explore the latest literature using these open tools built by the team at Allen Institute for AI.



## Download CORD-19

The COVID-19 Open Research Dataset (CORD-19) is a growing resource of scientific papers on COVID-19 and related historical coronavirus research.

[Download →](#)



## Adaptive Research Feed

Personalize your free AI-powered Research Feed to get coronavirus research recommendations.

[Stay Up To Date →](#)



## Recent Research

Query the Semantic Scholar corpus for the latest CORD-19 research sorted by recency.

[View Research →](#)



## SPIKE-CORD

A powerful sentence-level, context-aware, linguistically informed system for extracting important information from a large corpus of COVID-19-related text.

[View SPIKE-CORD →](#)



## SciSight

Visually investigate associations between concepts appearing in the scientific literature contained in CORD-19.

[View SciSight →](#)

<https://www.semanticscholar.org/cord19>

# OpenAIRE for COVID-19

Learn about our activities on how we try to help researchers combat the new coronavirus epidemic and to understand its aftermath.



zenodo

Coronavirus Disease Research Community - COVID-19

Recent uploads

Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) case data - South Africa

COVID-19 Data for South Africa created, maintained and hosted by DPHS research group at the University of Pretoria. Disclaimer: We have worked to keep the data as accurate as possible. We utilize the COVID-19 reporting data from NCCD and South Africa Dept. We only update that data only.

Drug repurposing candidates against COVID-19

Georgios Drakakis, Charalampos Chromadakis, Georgia Tsalki, Anastasia Dakoumetzidis.

In silico predictions consisting of unfiltered drug repurposing candidates for COVID-19.

Zenodo Community

Ready to use

OpenAIRE CONNECT

Corona Virus Disease COVID-19

The scope of this community is to provide access to publications, research data, projects and software that may be relevant to the Corona Virus Disease (COVID-19).

26,434 Publications 171 Research Data 19 Projects

Subjects

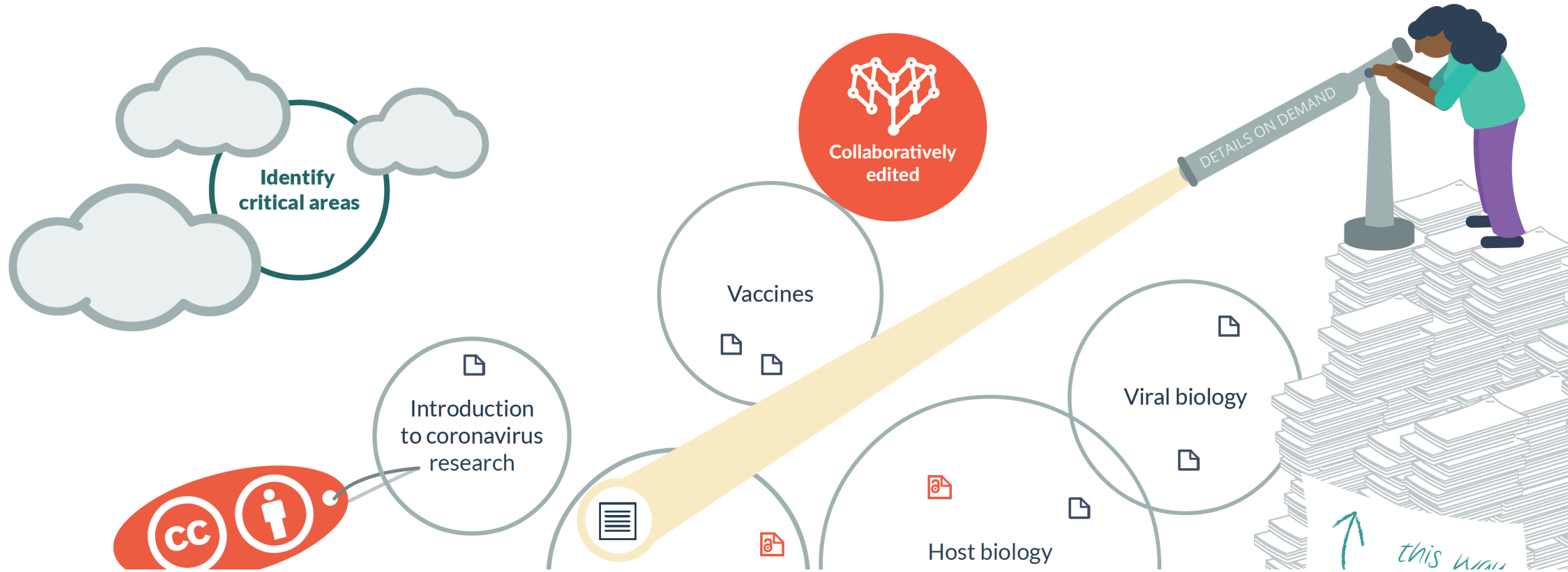
- COVID-19
- SARS-CoV-2
- 2019-nCoV
- SEVERE ACUTE RESPIRATORY SYNDROME CORONAVIRUS 2
- 2019-NCoV CORONAVIRUS
- CORONAVIRUS DISEASE 2019
- CORONAVIRUS DISEASE 19
- 2019-nCoV
- 2019-nCoV-19
- 2019-nCoV/2019

Scientific Gateway

Ready to use

<https://www.openaire.eu/openaire-activities-for-covid-19>

# CoVis Discover reliable COVID-19 research



Supported by

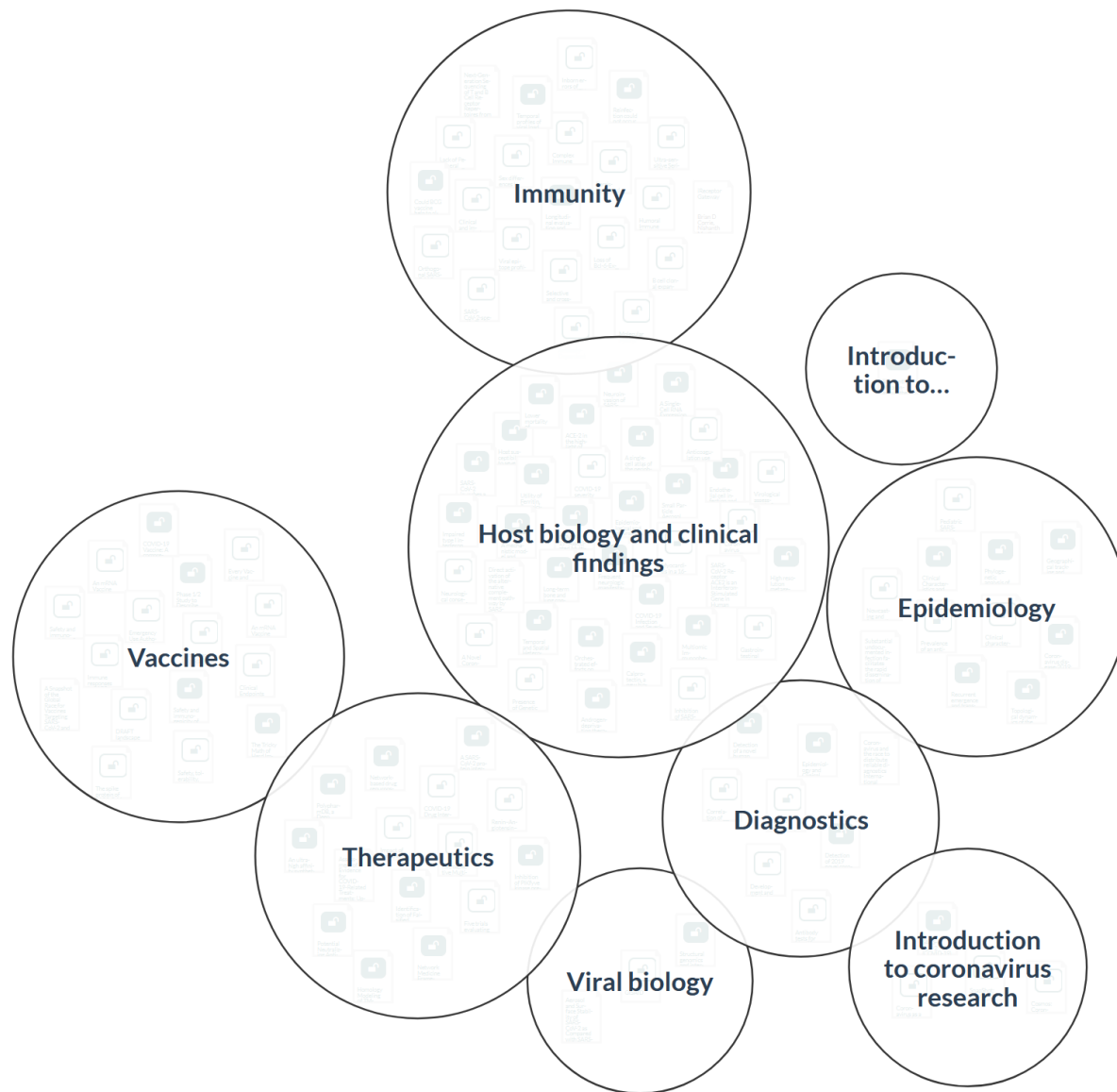


Created by



# Overview of COVID-19 research [curated by experts](#)

115 resources and collections (52 open access) Data source: [CoVis database](#) Last updated: 2021-05-20 11:29:30 UTC



Hide list (115 items)

Search within map... show: Any sort by: Date

open access

## Recurrent emergence and transmission of a SARS-CoV-2 Spike deletion $\Delta$ H69/V70

PDF

SA Kemp, WT Harvey, RP Datir, DA Collier, IATM Ferreira, AM Carabelli, DL Robertson, RK. Gupta in *BioRxiv* (2020-12-21)

[link]: <https://www.biorxiv.org/content/10.1101/2020.12.14.422555v3>

Document type: Preprint

SARS-CoV-2 Spike amino acid replacements in the receptor binding domain (RBD) occur relatively frequently and some have a consequence for immune recognition. Here we report recurrent emergence and significant onward transmission of a six-nucleotide d...

Keywords: n/a

Area: [Epidemiology](#)

## Direct activation of the alternative complement pathway by SARS-CoV-2 spike proteins is blocked by factor D inhibition

LINK

Jia Yu, Xuan Yuan, Hang Chen, Shruti Chaturvedi, Evan M Braunstein, Robert A. Brodsky in *The American Society of Hematology* (2020-10-29)

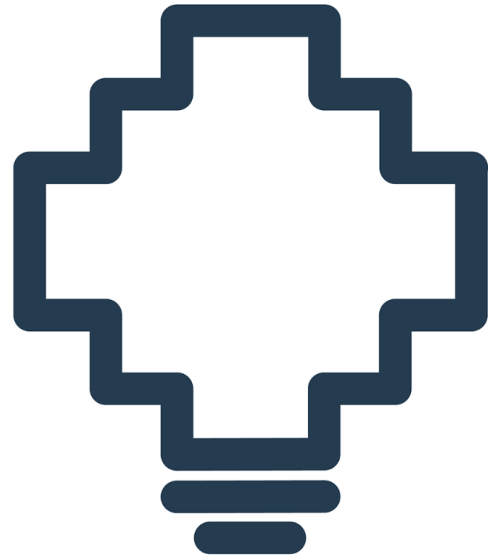
[link]: <https://ashpublications.org/blood/article/doi/10.1182/blood.20200...>

Document type: Journal Article

Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2) is a highly contagious respiratory virus that can lead to venous/arterial thrombosis, stroke, renal failure, myocardial infarction, thrombocytopenia, and other end-organ damage

<https://openknowledgemaps.org/covis>

Identify relevant concepts

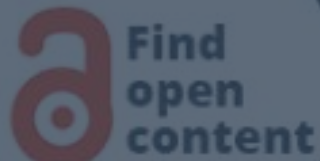


**OPEN**  
KNOWLEDGE MAPS

Irrelevant to your research



@OK\_Maps



# Who we are

Open Knowledge Maps

is **a charitable non-profit organization**

dedicated to dramatically **improving the visibility of scientific knowledge**

for science and society alike



**OPEN**  
**KNOWLEDGE**  
**MAPS**

# Overview of heart diseases



# Map a research topic beta

Get an overview - Find papers - Identify relevant concepts

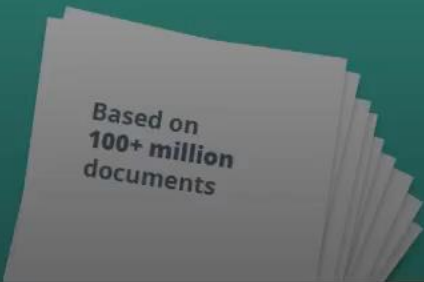
- PubMed (life sciences)
- BASE (all disciplines)

[Refine your search](#) ▾

Enter your search term

Try out: [sugar](#) [digital education](#)

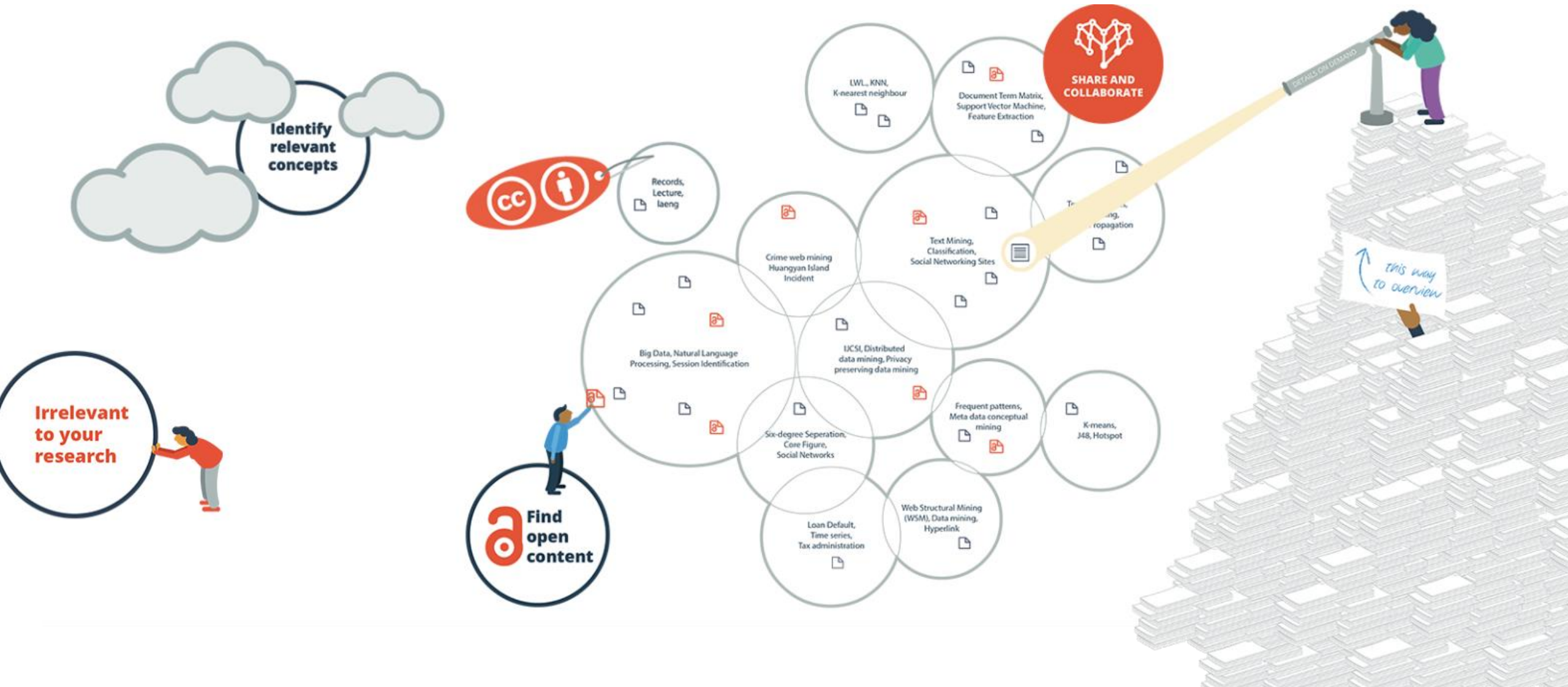
[What is Open Knowledge Maps?](#)



<https://openknowledgemaps.org>



# Advantages



# How it works



An Open Knowledge Maps visualization presents you with a **topical overview** for your search term. It is **based on the 100 most relevant documents** from either **BASE** or **PubMed** for your search term.



We use **text similarity** to create the knowledge maps. The algorithm groups those papers together that have more words in common in the metadata.

# Largest visual search engine for research

By end of September 2022:  
**2+ million** visits  
**1+ million** maps created  
**5000+** participants in workshops



nature

trend.

W ÖSTERREICHISCHER PREIS  
FÜR FREIES WISSEN.

futurezone

oet open science logo

Open Science

Open Science

AIMS

OPEN MINDS [The Austrian Open Source Award]

reddit

ct

OPEN CON

re:publica THE CONFERENCE. THE EVENT.

mozilla Festival

Hacker News

wikicite

ScienceGeist Everything about research

ZBW MEDIALINK

Storybench RESEARCH VISUALIZATION AND COMMUNICATION  
FOR RESEARCHERS AND THE BROAD PUBLIC

# All of our services are free & open



## Our offering includes:

- ✓ Innovative search and discovery services
- ✓ Integrations for BASE, PubMed, and OpenAIRE
- ✓ **New!** Institutional integration via Custom Services
- ✓ A wide range of training activities and materials
- ✓ Our award-winning visualization software
- ✓ Community support & engagement programs



# Partners



**Furizon**



Find your way to Horizon



hypothes.is



ContentMine



Young European Associated Researchers  
www.year-network.com



# Advisors



**Peter Murray-Rust**



**Stefanie Lindstaedt**



**Natalia Manola**



**Klaus Tochtermann**



**Jean-Claude Burgelman**



**Bertil F. Dorch**



**Katja Mayer**



**Claudia Garád**



**Birgit Schmidt**



**Elena Giglia**



**Najmeh Shaghaei**



**Björn Brembs**



**Daniel Mietchen**



**Andreas Ferus**



**Dasapta Erwin Irawan**



**Elisabeth Lex**



**Isabella Peters**



**Osman Aldirdiri**



**Tony Ross-Hellauer**



**Asura Enkhbayar**



**Stefan Kasberger**



**Stefanie Haustein**



**Michael E. Karpeles**



**Christine Zhang**



**Sebastian Dennerlein**



**Antica Culina**



**Christian Kaier**

# Select projects

**TRIPLE** - The multilingual discovery platform  
for the social sciences and humanities  
**EU Horizon 2020**



**enKORE** – Towards an open, zoomable atlas for  
invasion science and beyond  
**VolkswagenStiftung: Offen - für Außergewöhnliches**



**CoVis** – A curated, collaborative & visual knowledge  
base for COVID-19 research  
**EOSC Secretariat COVID-19 Fast-Track Funding**



# Supporting members





# Participatory approach



## This means:

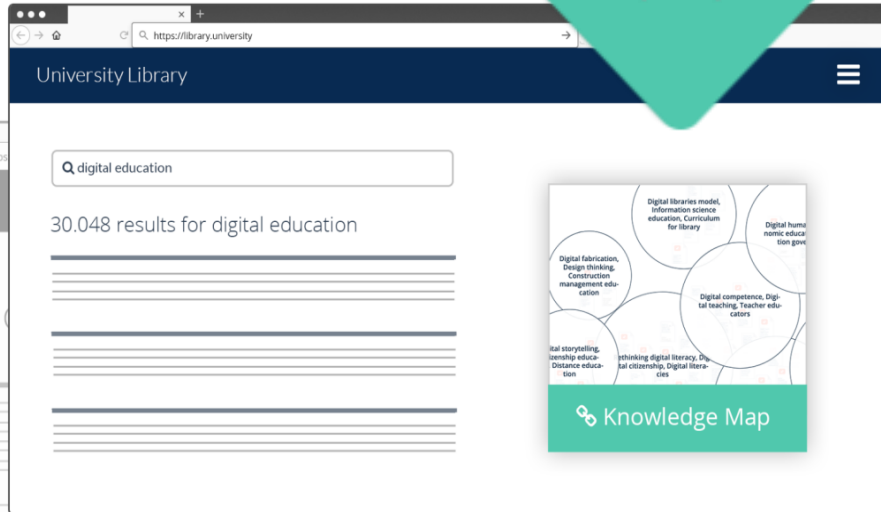
- ✓ Co-creation of platform with our community
- ✓ Community involvement in governance
- ✓ Equitable balancing of stakeholder needs
- ✓ Community-based funding & engagement
- ✓ Open licences for content, data, and source code
- ✓ Easy integration in community infrastructure



## **Custom Services**



# Custom Services in a nutshell



**Enable 3rd parties to embed Open Knowledge Maps services in their own discovery systems**

- ✓ Co-created with our supporting members and community
- ✓ Integrators can set individual parameters, including the ability to restrict knowledge maps to their own data sources
- ✓ Available as easy-to-install cloud components

# Example: GoTriple integration

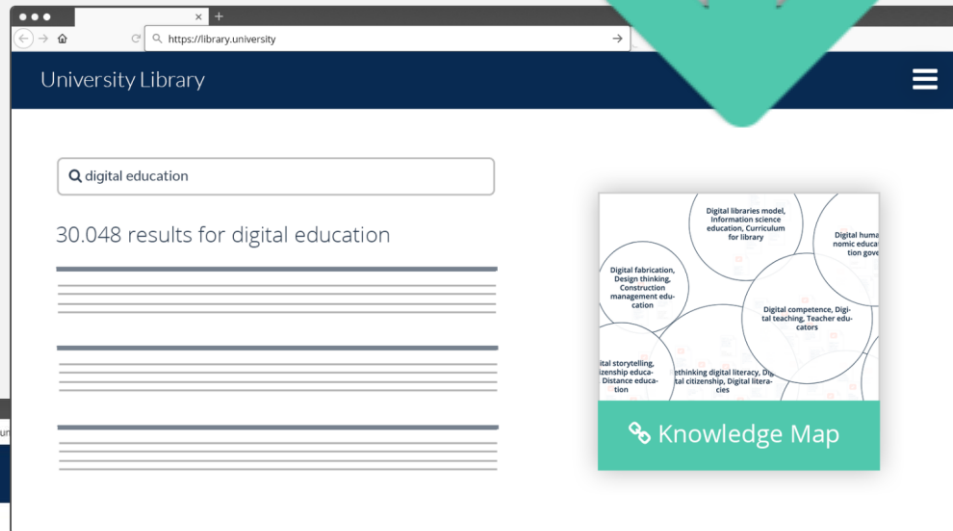
The image displays the GoTriple website interface. At the top, the GoTriple logo is on the left, and navigation links for Home, Trust Building System, Crowdfunding, Disciplines, and About TRIPLE are in the center. Search and Log In buttons are on the right. Below the header, the search results section shows 44,853 results for the query 'psychology'. It includes filters for Documents (43,898), Projects (888), and People (67). A 'Your Search' section shows the query 'psychology' and a progress bar for 43,898 documents. A 'Filter Documents' section is also visible. The main content area shows a list view of search results, with a 'Visual' tab selected. A 'Knowledge Map' button is highlighted with a yellow circle and a mouse cursor. The Knowledge Map itself is a network diagram with nodes representing related concepts and documents. A detailed view of a specific document is shown, titled 'Converging toward a common speech code: perceptuo-motor recalibration processes in production' by Sato, Marc, Grabski, Krystyna, Garnier, Maëva +3 authors. The document abstract discusses auditory and somatosensory systems in speech production. The Knowledge Map for 'psychology' shows a network of related concepts such as 'Ciências sociais, Human sciences, Sciences sociales', 'History of social psychology, Psicologia social, Psicologia social (feedback)', 'Environmental psychology, Cognitive ergonomics, Environmental quality—psychological...', 'Motivation (psychology), Http://semantics.gr/authorities/ssh-icsh/sh motivação, Motivacija', 'Education of children, Human resource development, Activity approach', 'Cultural/historical psychology, Affect, Http://semantics.gr/authorities/ssh-icsh/sh évoica', 'Moral philosophy, Moral psychology, Political psychology', 'Assunto (filosofia), Bibliometric analysis...', 'Cross-cultural psychology, Ethnic groups—psychology, Etnopsicologia', 'Princípio di individuazione, Http://semantics.gr/authorities/ssh-icsh/sh individuazione, Http://semantics.gr/authorities/ssh-icsh/sh individuo', 'Daily life events, Epistemologia, Epistemology', 'Islamic psychology, Http://semantics.gr/authorities/ssh-icsh/sh psihologija, Clinical psychology', and 'Psychology students, Sport psychology, Doświadczenie'. The detailed view of the document includes the title, authors, date (2013-07-11), and a list of keywords: 'phonetic convergence', 'imitation', 'speech production', and '+ 4'. The abstract text reads: 'International audience Auditory and somatosensory systems play a key role in the act of speaking, segmental speech movements are programmed to meet goals, which in turn are used to estimate actual sensory feedback in order to...'. The Knowledge Map interface also shows '100 most relevant documents', 'Data source: GoTriple', and '1 Jan 1750 - 19 Sep 2022'. The detailed view of the document also shows '100 documents' and 'show: Any' and 'sort by: Relevance' options. The document list on the right includes 'The reality, His figures, his stories ; La réalité. Ses figures, ses récits (2021-06-23)' by Florence Escoffier and 'Aristotelian-Thomistic Teleological Behavioral Psychology Reconstruction (2018-06-01)' by William McVey.

GoTriple beta online at: <https://gotriple.eu>

# Technical setup



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Four principles of...



...the information system supporting research



ELSEVIER

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# Control User Data Governance Innovation

WIKIPEDIA

Crossref

GitHub

PubMed

SYMPLECTIC

arXiv.org

Altmetric

ORCID

OpenAIRE

Summon 2.0

SCHOLIX

Bookmetrix



ELSEVIER



# Let's make the open infrastructure sustainable!

#  
DontLeaveItTo**Google**

DontLeaveItTo**SpringerNature**

DontLeaveItTo**Elsevier**

A decorative graphic in the bottom right corner consisting of a dark gear shape filled with a starry, nebula-like pattern.

# Your support matters ❤️



Tell us what you think

Introduce OKMaps to your students and colleagues

Consider becoming a supporting member

... and don't forget to sign up for our newsletter ;)



# Thank you for your attention!

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